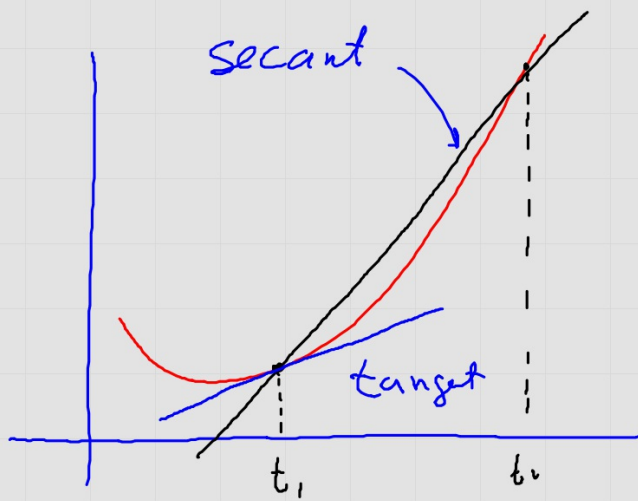
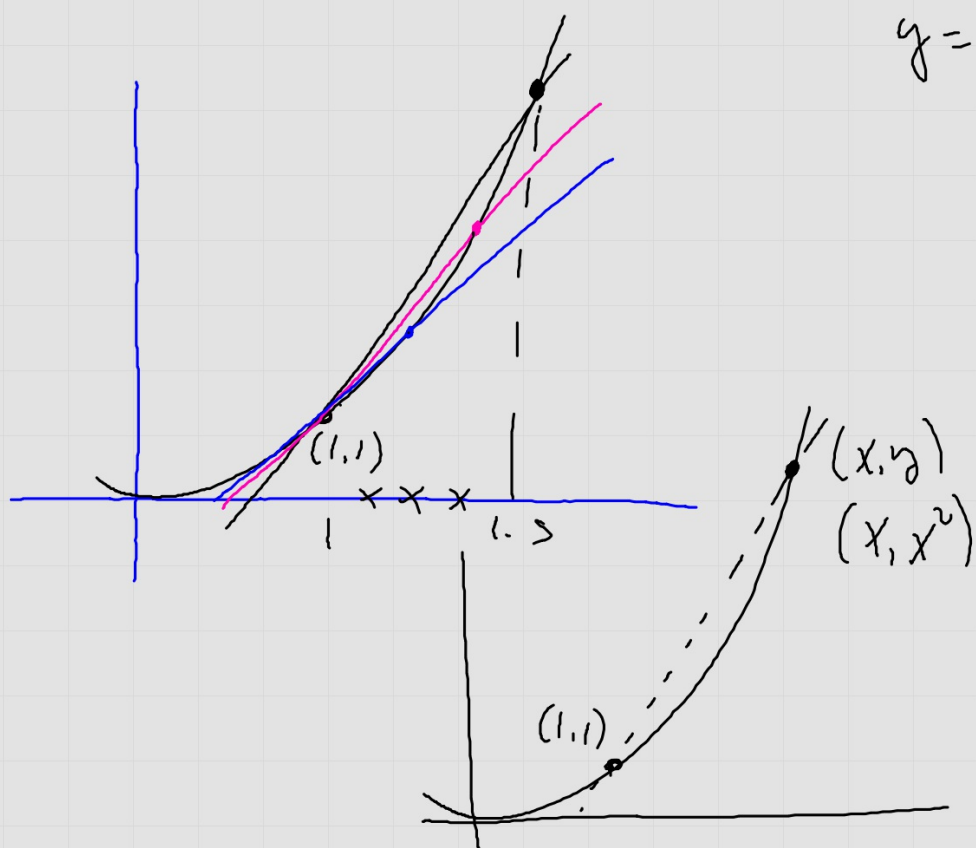


The Tangent and Velocity Problem



$$y = x^2$$



Write eq. of tangent to $y = x^2$ at $x = 1$.

$$y(1) = 1 \rightarrow (1, 1)$$

Any pt on $y = x^2$ is given by (x, x^2)

$$m = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1} = 2$$

x	m
1.500	2.500
1.100	2.100
1.010	2.010
1.001	2.001

x	m
.500	1.500
.900	1.900
.990	1.990
.999	1.999

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1} = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1} = 2$$

$$m = 2$$

$$\therefore y - 1 = 2(x - 1)$$

x	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
y	.37	.39	.45	.61	.72

Write eq. of a tangent at $x = .3$

$$m = \frac{.61 - .39}{.4 - .2} = \frac{.220}{.2} = 1.100$$

$$\therefore y - .450 = 1.100(x - .3)$$

$s(t) = -16t^2 + 630$ find vel at $t=3$.

$$s(3) = 486$$

Any pt. on curve is given by $(t, -16t^2 + 630)$

$$m = \frac{-16t^2 + 630 - 486}{t - 3}$$

t	m	t	m
3.5		2.5	
3.106		2.900	
3.010		2.990	
3.001		2.999	

